On September 3-4, 1864, Lt. Col. William H. Ingerton led the 13th Tennessee Cavalry (USA) to Greeneville’s outskirts, where he learned that Gen. John Hunt Morgan was at the Dickson-Williams Mansion. He told his company commanders, Capt. C.C. Wilcox and S.E. Northington, “to dash into town, surround the Williams residence and bring Morgan out dead or alive.”

The Federal cavalry surprised the Confederates. Some escaped on their horses while many others were shot or captured. Nicknamed the Thunderbolt of the Confederacy, Morgan bolted from the house, and searched for an escape route. His officers urged him to remain in the mansion and await reinforcements. Morgan said no: “The boys can not get here in time. The Yankees will never take me prisoner again.” Morgan and his staff officers ran toward St. James Episcopal Church nearby, where they hid under the floor until Morgan heard Union soldiers enter the church. He then rushed out toward the grape arbors here near the Williams stables and his horse, Sir Oliver. As Wilcox’s troopers surrounded the area, Morgan tried to walk away in the confusion. Union Pvt. Andrew J. Campbell, ordered him to halt and when Morgan failed to obey the order, Campbell shot and killed him.

The death of Morgan was a blow to the morale of Confederates in East Tennessee and throughout the South.